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World Education Leadership Symposium (WELS) Online Conference 2022

Initiator and Organizer / Initiator und Leiter:

Prof. Dr. Stephan Gerhard Huber

Host WELS 2022 (since 2009) / Veranstalter WELS 2022 (seit 2009):

Institute for the Management and Economics of Education (IBB) /
University of Teacher Education Zug (PH Zug)
Institut für Bildungsmanagement und Bildungsökonomie (IBB) /
Pädagogische Hochschule Zug (PH Zug)

Cooperation Partners / Kooperationspartner:

Association of school leaders and teachers, ministries and authorities as well as further universities and partners / Schulleitungs- und Lehrerverbände, Ministerien und Behörden sowie weitere Hochschulen und Partner



World Education Leadership Symposium (WELS)

September 29, 2022, at 6:15 am USA

**Topic: War and Peace in the classroom and at school;
Historical Trauma and the Effect on later generations**

Sara Pol-Lim, Ed.D.

Purposes

- ▶ To understand the impact of historical trauma on later generations.
- ▶ To interrupt transmission of trauma by learning from the past.
- ▶ To restore a sense of self and human dignity.
- ▶ To promote learning and healing by understanding history.
- ▶ To inform educators of the challenges students from war backgrounds.

Research Questions

- To what degree do the **children of Cambodian genocide survivors** inherit their parents' **historical trauma** and symptoms?
- What home experiences enhance or hinder **resiliency** in the children of Cambodian genocide survivors?

Conceptual Framework



Methodology/Sample

- ▶ Qualitative Interviews and Demographic Surveys
- ▶ Data Analysis: Used historical trauma conceptual framework to form themes and codes
- ▶ Participants: 20 second-generation Cambodian Americans participated.

Findings

- ▶ RQ1: Impact of intergenerational trauma
 - ▶ Denial
 - ▶ Unresolved grief
 - ▶ Anger
- ▶ RQ2: Solutions
 - ▶ Educational aspirations
 - ▶ Resiliency
 - ▶ Overprotective
 - ▶ Language barrier
 - ▶ Lack of parental guidance



How is this study connecting to war and Peace in the classroom and at school?

- ▶ Understanding historical trauma backgrounds allow school to be mindful of each student.
- ▶ Teaching compassion and human dignity allow students to restore their sense of self.
- ▶ The best partnerships for schools are parents. Schools should find creative ways to engage parents.

Questions?